AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

- 1. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A method of determining the condition of a device, process, material or structure including the steps of:
 - a. measuring acoustic emissions from the device or process, acoustic emission events from the device, process, material or structure;
 - **<u>b.</u>** determining inter-arrival times of <u>the</u> acoustic emission events;
 - **c.** determining a statistical distribution of the inter-arrival times and therefrom;
 - determining from the statistical distribution statistical parameters characterising
 which characterize the distribution; and
 - using the statistical parameters as an indication of the condition of the device or
 process device, process, material or structure being monitored.
- 2. **(ORIGINAL)** A method according to claim 1, wherein the statistical parameters are obtained using parameter estimation.
- 3. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A method according to claim 1 or 2, wherein a Weibull distribution is used.
- 4. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A method according to claim 1, 2 or 3, including the step of determining a <u>distribution of a</u> shape to characteristic life <u>distribution parameter</u> for at least one component of the <u>device or process</u> device, process, material or structure.
- 5. (ORIGINAL) A method according to claim 4, wherein the shape to characteristic life parameter is a unit based on inter-arrival times of successive acoustic emission events and is a function of the ratio of the shape factor of the inter-arrival time distribution to the characteristic and guaranteed life in a statistical distribution used to describe the probability of time to failure.

- 6. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) A method according to any preceding claim claim 1, including the step of monitoring trends in changes in the determined statistical parameters over time.
- 7. **(CURRENTLY AMENDED)** Apparatus for determining the condition of a device, process, material or structure, including:
 - at least one sensor operable to measure acoustic emissions from a device or process
 acoustic emission events from the device, process, material or structure to be monitored;
 - <u>b.</u> processing means operable to determine inter-arrival times of acoustic emission events, to determine <u>for:</u>
 - <u>determining</u> a statistical distribution of the inter-arrival times <u>of the acoustic</u>emission events;
 - (2) <u>determining from the statistical distribution</u> and therefrom statistical parameters characterising the distribution; and to use
 - (3) using the statistical parameters as an indication of the condition of the device or process device, process, material or structure being monitored; and
 - **c.** output means to output the results of the **determination** indication to a user.
- 8. **(ORIGINAL)** Apparatus according to claim 7, wherein the processing means is operable to obtain the statistical parameters using parameter estimation.
- 9. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) Apparatus according to claim 7 or 8, wherein the processing means is operable to use a Weibull distribution.
- 10. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) Apparatus according to claim 7, 8 or 9, wherein the processing means is operable to determine a shape to characteristic life distribution for at least one component of the device or process device, process, material or structure.

- 11. **(ORIGINAL)** Apparatus according to claim 10, wherein the shape to characteristic life parameter is a unit based on inter-arrival times of successive acoustic emission events and is a function of the ratio of the shape factor of the inter-arrival time distribution to the characteristic and guaranteed life in a statistical distribution used to describe the probability of time to failure.
- 12. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) Apparatus according to any one of claims 7 to 11 claim 7, wherein the processing means is operable to monitor trends in changes in the determined statistical parameters over time.
- 13. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) Apparatus according to any one of claims 7 to 12 claim 7, wherein the output means includes at least one of:
 - **a.** a graphical display,
 - **b.** an optical display, and/or
 - **c.** an acoustic signal.
- 14. (CURRENTLY AMENDED) Apparatus according to claim 13, wherein the output means provides an alarm signal operable to activate an alarm, including to to at least one of:
 - a. an acoustic alert device,
 - **b.** a telephone, and
 - **c.** to an electronic mail address.

- 15. **(NEW)** A method of determining the condition of a device, material or structure including the steps of:
 - a. measuring acoustic emission events from the device, material, or structure;
 - b. determining the inter-arrival times between successive acoustic emission events;
 - c. statistically characterizing the distribution of the inter-arrival times;
 - d. monitoring the statistical characteristics of the inter-arrival times; and
 - e. generating an alert to a user when the statistical characteristics reach a failure threshold.
- 16. **(NEW)** The method of claim 15 wherein the inter-arrival times are statistically characterized as meeting a Weibull distribution.